Saharan - North African - Amazigh
Children’s Toy Catalogs

Donation to Centro per la Cultura Ludica in Turin

Jean-Pierre Rossie

Centre for Philosophical and Humanistic Studies
To the Saharan and North African children
To my children Tania, Ben, Ruben and Pia
To my grandchildren Linde, Camille, Ilona, Thilda, Oona and Alvin
Saharan – North African – Amazigh
Children’s Toy Catalogs

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Centre for Philosophical and Humanistic Studies
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Cover photograph:

Partial view of the exposition ‘Rêves d’Enfants’ : crescere giocando dal Marocco a qui, Turin, Italy, 2010, photo by the author.

With 272 color photographs and two maps.

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Collection: Saharan and North African Toy and Play Cultures

Engaged since 1975 in research on games and toys and later on in experiments in the field of intercultural education based on this research, the idea slowly matured to create a collection called Saharan and North African Toy and Play Cultures. A toy and play culture that rightly should be part of the cultural heritage of humanity, just as the masterpieces of art and architecture.

An attempt to create such a collection for the International Council for Children's Play was supported by André Michelet, director of the Centre d'Etudes Roland Houdon at Saran, France, with the publication of my book Jeux et jouets sahariens et nord-africains: poupées - jeux de poupées in 1993. As the Centre d'Etudes Roland Houdon stopped its publishing activities soon afterwards, this attempt was prematurely broken off.

In 1999 the Nordic Center for Research on Toys and Educational Media published on its website the first English and French HTML versions of Children's dolls and doll play, and of the Commented bibliography on play, games and toys. A final version of these books and of The animal world in play, games and toys were published by the Stockholm International Toy Research Center in 2005.

In 2008 the volume Saharan and North African Toy and Play Cultures. Domestic life in play, games and toys, and the French version of this book, have been published on the Internet by the same Centre.

As the Stockholm International Toy Research Center which edited my books beforehand has been closed in 2011, this new book Saharan and North African Toy and Play Cultures. Technical activities in play, games and toys is edited by the Centre for Philosophical and Humanistic Studies of the Faculty of Philosophy of the Catholic University of Portugal.

In January 2015 I began to write a series of catalogs to provide access to interested researchers and other persons to the about 1250 toys and other playthings which I donated to museums and socio-cultural associations. The book about the donation to the Centro per la Cultura Ludica is the first volume of this series, that is part of the collection Saharan and North African Toy and Play Cultures.
In order to make the information on Saharan and North African games and toys available to people reading English as well as to those reading French, to stimulate the exchange of information and the reciprocal enrichment of ideas and actions between the French-speaking and the English-speaking world, who otherwise remain too often separated by a linguistic cleavage, the studies are to be published in English and in French.

To facilitate a large distribution of the information on Saharan and North African games and toys, the volumes of the collection *Saharan and North African Toy and Play Cultures* are freely available on:

- the author’s website: http://www.sanatoypay.org
- Academia.edu: https://independent.academia.edu/JeanPierreRossie
- Scribd: https://www.scribd.com/jean_pierre_rossie

The volumes of the collection:

*Saharan and North African Toy and Play Cultures*

- Children’s dolls and doll play, 2005, 328 p., 163 ill.
- The animal world in play, games and toys, 2005, 219 p., 107 ill.
- Domestic life in play, games and toys, 2008, 438 p., 410 ill.
- Commented bibliography on play, games and toys, 2011, 72 p.
- Technical activities in play, games and toys, 2013, 360 p., 350 ill.

Saharan – North-African – Amazigh Children’s Toy Catalogs

- Donation to Centro per la Cultura Ludica in Turin, 2015, 93 p., 272 ill.
Introduction
This volume is the first in a series of catalogs on Saharan, North African and Amazigh toys I have collected as part of my ethnographic research in the Tunisian Sahara in 1975 and in Morocco since 1992. These toys and other playthings have been donated to museums or socio-cultural associations in Australia, Belgium, France, Italy and Morocco in order to preserve, disseminate and promote this heritage.

The chronological order of these donations is as follows:

- The **Musée du Jouet de Moirans-en-Montagne**, France, 2005/2014, 677 toys. In October 2014 this museum received all the printed, visual and audiovisual documents I have collected during my researches on toy making and play activities to be kept by the ‘Pôle Documentaire’ (http://www.musee-du-jouet.com).
- The **Speelgoedmuseum / Toy Museum** in Mechelen, Belgium, within the the project ‘Toys of the World’, 2005, 35 toys (http://www.speelgoedmuseum.be).

The mentioned number of toys is only approximate because sometimes a series of objects is grouped together as one toy, for example in the case of toy utensils, small houses and attributes for dolls.
The toys donated to the Centro per la Cultura Ludica belonged in most cases to Amazigh children of the Anti-Atlas, speaking *Tachelhit* and living in the provinces of Tiznit and Sidi Ifni. These toys and the games, in which they are used, will be described in the forthcoming book *Saharan and North African Toy and Play Cultures. Make-believe play among children of the Moroccan Anti-Atlas*.

During some visits in Tan-Tan and a brief stay in Bir Gandouz Jdid, near the Mauritanian border, I obtained some Sahrawi toys that I incorporated into this gift. With few exceptions, these toys were used for games of children in the Anti-Atlas and the Sahara between 2002 and 2008. They are therefore witnessing the current toy and play culture of these children in which tradition and modernity coexist on a daily basis.

The information was often collected from children who created toys, but sometimes adults have remade toys of their childhood. In all these cases natural material and recycled material were used. Some toys are made by artisans or come from the toy industry. Since 2002, Boubaker Daoumani and Khalija Jariaa play an important role in collecting and describing toys of the Anti-Atlas.

Concerning contact with children paternal or maternal authorization has been gained when collecting data and toys and when taking pictures. It would have been difficult to do otherwise because the fieldwork is done in the family compound or the public space. These play activities being freely decided by the children, it is impossible to get toys, and information on the games for which they are used, without their consent and active participation.

All these toys bring a strong testimony of children's culture and material culture in the communities of the concerned regions, a heritage which is endangered, however. This finding is the major reason that pushed me to donate collections of North African and Saharan children's toys to toy museums, child museums or ethnographic museums hoping to stimulate them to save these almost unknown play cultures and to integrate them in the world heritage.

The creation of a major exhibition by the Centro per la Cultura Ludica, highlighting this collection of toys, marked a high point for valuing the creativity of children who have been willing to share their dreams (www.comune.torino.it/iter/servizi/centri_di_cultura/gioco/il_gioco_in_mostra/rêves-enfantes.shtml#top). Dreams the title of the exhibition refers: ‘*Rêves d’Enfants* : crescere Giocando dal Marocco a qui (growing up while playing from Morocco to here). This exhibition opened in Turin November 20, 2010 and ended in December 2012.

Although I made lists with photos of the toys donated to museums these lists are only working papers. I decided to invest the time necessary to work out elaborate lists because I am more and more convinced of the need to make the original data at the base of my publications available to researchers and interested people.

Even if the conservation of these toys is guaranteed by the museums, those who want to check my analyzes and interpretations would be obliged to go there and to work in the reserves, something which quickly becomes expensive especially when one lives in a foreign country, for example in North Africa where researchers also find themselves facing visa problems.

Another aspect is related to the ethnographic method based on participatory research whereby it becomes difficult if not impossible to replicate my research because of the evolution of children's culture. The evolution of the Moroccan and Saharan rural communities under the influence of consumerism and globalization pushes children to abandon the local play and toy tradition and to turn towards what the toy and entertainment industries offer them.

Moreover, a recent publication *How to Make More Published Research True* (Ioannidis 2014) stresses the need to register and share data, protocols, materials, software and other tools to make more truthful published research. By publishing on the internet this written and visual documentation of Moroccan and Saharan children's toys, I hope to participate in this effort. Other volumes should follow offering approximately one thousand additional toys from North Africa and the Sahara found in the other museums or associations mentioned above.

In the same effort to make available the data and to promote knowledge and appreciation of these children's cultures, I developed a digitized database of Saharan, North African and Amazigh toy and play cultures. This database will facilitate the study and use of this heritage for researchers and other interested persons. It is planned that it will become available in some museums and research centers worldwide.
The geographical terms are indicated on two maps, a map of Morocco and a map of the Anti-Atlas (p. 13).
Map of the Anti-Atlas southwest region

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Moroccan and Sahrawian Toys

Donation to the Centro per la Cultura Ludica
This catalog includes about 272 toys and other playthings created and used between 2002 and 2009 by Moroccan children, mostly Amazigh children of the Anti-Atlas who speak Tachelhit, and also by a few Sahrawi children from Tan-Tan and Bir Gandouz Jdid. Adults in these regions redid some toys of their childhood. These toys were donated by the author to the Centro per la Cultura Ludica of Turin in 2008 and 2010.

The measures are given in centimeters: BA = base, H = height, L = length, B = breadth, T = thickness, D = diameter, + = maximum, - = minimum.

**Dolls 1-94**


1. *Ngueffa* doll (woman specialized in organizing weddings) ointment tube structure, yellow upper garment with a blue pattern, made by a girl, village Ikenwèn, Anti-Atlas, Amazigh, 1.2007, H 21 cm, B arms 12 cm.
2. Doll dressmaker, reed structure, transparent white upper garment, made by a 10 year old girl, village Douar Ouaraben, Anti-Atlas, Amazigh, 8.2007, H 24 cm, 13 cm B arms.
3. Doll patroness of a weaving workshop, structure: plastic doll with the head of another plastic doll, wearing a dress, a blouse and a gray fabric jacket made by a girl, village Ikenwèn, Anti-Atlas, Amazigh, 10.2007, H 32 cm.

4. Doll woman working in the weaving workshop reed structure, wearing a white dress, shoulder strap and blue-brown belt, and a yellow scarf, made by a girl, village Ikenwèn, Anti-Atlas, Amazigh, 10.2007, H 20 cm, B arms 14 cm.
5. Doll girl of the mother doll (4), reed structure, wearing a whitish robe, yellow scarf and belt, made by a girl, village Ikenwèn, Anti-Atlas, Amazigh, 10.2007, H 10 cm, B arms 8.5 cm.

6. Doll boy of the mother doll (6), reed structure, wearing a whitish dress and yellow belt, made by a girl, village Ikenwèn, Anti-Atlas, Amazigh, 10.2007, H 14 cm, 8 cm B arms.

7. Doll woman working in the weaving workshop, reed structure, wearing a whitish dress and two underwear made of pieces of a plastic bag, blue-brown shoulder strap and belt, yellow scarf with a dry flower attached, made by a girl, village Ikenwèn, Anti-Atlas, Amazigh, 10.2007, H 31 cm, B 16 cm arms.


12. Doll student, reed structure, dressed in shiny wrapping paper silver with pink decor, the school is delineated by stones and the teacher is a 10 year old girl, village Ikenwèn, made by a girl of 7 years, 12.2006, H 15 cm, B arms 9 cm.
13. Doll student, reed structure, dressed in shiny white wrapping paper decorated with white circles, the school is delineated by stones and the teacher is a 10 year old girl, village Ikenwên, made by a 7 year old girl, 12.2006, H 21 cm, B arms 18 cm.

14. Doll student, reed structure, dressed in shiny wrapping paper silver toy decor, the school is delineated by stones and the mistress is a 10 year old girl, village Ikenwên, made by a 6 year old daughter, 12.2006, H 16 cm, B arms 17 cm.

15. Doll student, reed structure, dressed in shiny red wrapping paper with green decor, the school is delineated by stones and the teacher is a 10 year old girl, village Ikenwên, made by a girl of 8 years, 12.2006, H 16 cm, B arms 12 cm.

16. Large plastic doll with sticks as legs, like dressed in trousers and a yellow blouse made by a girl, pretending to make prostheses for the disabled, the playgroup includes girls between 4 and 10 years and two boys aged 6 and 8 years who play the role of doctor, village Douar Ouaraben, Anti-Atlas, Amazigh, 3.2006, H 40 cm.

17. Doll mother carrying a doll baby, reed structure, mother with gray upper garment, baby with white-pink upper garment, large white-pink scarf holding the baby, encrusted and blackened facial features, Lahfart village, Anti-Atlas, Amazigh, 2.2007, mother: H 17 cm, B arms 8 cm, baby H 9 cm.
18. Doll patron of Khayriya (private charity for disabled children, street children, pregnant girls, etc.). Barbie-like doll dressed by a girl, white threads as hair introduced one by one, playgroup of 4 girls, village Douar Ouaraben, Anti-Atlas, Amazigh, 8.2007, H 30 cm.

19. Doll girl with one arm (called the tall one) living in the Khayriya (private charity for disabled children, street children, pregnant girls, etc.), plastic doll with its head coming from another doll, a girl dressed it in a gray dress and a blue blouse, doll decorated with a flower and rings, playgroup of 4 girls, village Douar Ouaraben, Anti-Atlas, Amazigh, 8.2007, H 37 cm.

20. Doll girl without arms (called the beautiful one) living in the Khayriya (private charity for disabled children, street children, pregnant girls, etc.), plastic doll dressed by a girl in a white dress, pink blouse and crocheted apron, brown belt, playgroup of 4 girls, village Douar Ouaraben, Anti-Atlas, Amazigh, 8.2007, H 31 cm.

21. Doll girl with broken shoulders living in Khayriya (private charity for disabled children, street children, pregnant girls, etc.), plastic doll dressed in a brown dress and blouse by a girl, two red bracelets, playgroup of 4 girls, village Douar Ouaraben, Anti-Atlas, Amazigh, 8.2007, H 34 cm.
22. Doll girl with one arm living in Khayriya (private charity for disabled children, street children, pregnant girls, etc.), plastic doll dressed by a girl in a blue-brown dress and a black blouse, yellow hair, playgroup of 4 girls, village Douar Ouaraben, Anti-Atlas, Amazigh, 8.2007, H 18 cm.

23. Doll older girl with piece of reed as arm living in Khayriya (private charity for disabled children, street children, pregnant girls, etc.), plastic doll dressed by a girl in a gray dress and blouse, white scarf, playgroup of 4 girls, village Douar Ouaraben, Anti-Atlas, Amazigh, 8.2007, H 14.5 cm.

24. Doll girl with arms living in Khayriya (private charity for disabled children, street children, pregnant girls, etc.), plastic doll dressed by a girl in a white dress and red-black blouse, reddish hair introduced one by one, playgroup of 4 girls, village Douar Ouaraben, Anti-Atlas, Amazigh, 8.2007, H 26 cm.


27. Doll Bride (arousa), reed structure wrapped in dark blue fabric with white underwear, long dark blue hair braids, no facial features, made by a 10 year old girl, village Douar (Tan -Tan), Moroccan Sahara, 3.2007, H 12 cm, B arms 7 cm.

28. Doll dancer of the Sahrawi dance (yerkez), twigs structure with an undulated twig as arms representing the typical arm movements in this dance, structure wrapped in white and dark blue cloth, long dark blue hair braids, no facial features, made by a 9 year old girl, village Douar (Tan-Tan), Moroccan Sahara, 3.2007, H 32 cm, B arms 16 cm.

30. Traditional Sahrawi doll, structure made of a reed planted in a cloth bag and a piece of reed for the arms, hair made of a dough in which small pearls are fixed and with long braid decorated with pearls, represents the young bride sitting, redone by a woman of about 65 years living in Tan-Tan, Moroccan Sahara, 2006, H 18 cm, B arms 11 cm. See Rossie, J-P. (2005). *Saharan and North African Toy and Play Cultures. Children's dolls and doll play*, p. 97.

31. Doll maid, reed structure, black skirt and big yellow-red scarf, encrusted facial traits blackened with natural tar, made by a paternal aunt of 30 years for her 4 year old niece to play with a 9 year old girl, village Timgrad, Anti-Atlas, Amazigh, 8.2006, H 27 cm, B arms 13 cm.

32. Male doll, husband of the pregnant female doll (33), reed structure, green upper garment and white turban, encrusted facial traits blackened with natural tar, made by a 9 year old girl, village Timgrad, Anti-Atlas, Amazigh, 8.2006, H 34 cm, B arms 19 cm.

33. Pregnant female doll, board structure and piece of reed, facial traits designed with natural tar, made by a 9 year old girl, village Timgrad, Anti-Atlas, Amazigh, 8.2006, H 28 cm, B 13 arms cm.
34. Doll representing a sterile woman consulting an old woman (35), reed structure, a large transparent black scarf envelopes the head and body, facial traits encrusted and blackened with a red hot iron, made by an 8 year old girl, village Timgrad, Anti-Atlas, Amazigh, 8.2006, H 31 cm, B arms 18 cm.

35. Doll representing an old woman being a specialist of medicinal herbs, reed structure, large bright yellow scarf, long wool braids dyed with henna, no facial traits, small scarves (red and blue cloth, strips from a black plastic bag) knotted around the head, made by an 8 year old girl, village Timgrad, Anti-Atlas, Amazigh, 8.2006, H 28 cm, B arms 16 cm.
36. Doll grandmother, reed structure, black skirt and large transparent black scarf, facial traits encrusted and blackened with a red hot iron, long woolen braids dyed with henna, Amazigh jewel brooch 'tawenja' on the front, made by paternal aunt of 30 years upon request of her 4 year old niece who wanted a doll resembling her grandmother, village Timgrad, Anti-Atlas, Amazigh, 8.2006, H 29 cm, B arms 18 cm.

37. Doll mother dressed for a feast, board structure and piece of reed enveloped by yellow, multicolored and black fabric, large white scarf, facial traits drawn with natural tar, piece of a black plastic bag as hair, 3 large necklaces and jewelry on the front, two brooches cut from aluminum foil, made by an 11 year old girl, village Imjâd, Anti-Atlas, Amazigh, 8.2006, H 31 cm, B arms 24 cm.
38. Doll girl (of the doll mother 37), structure of reeds wrapped in cloth, scarf of the same tissue, encrusted and blackened facial traits, made by an 11 year old girl, village Imjâd, Anti-Atlas, Amazigh, 8.2006, H 20 cm, B arms 14 cm.


40. Doll wife, board structure and piece of reed wrapped in yellow cloth, large white scarf on a small red scarf, facial traits drawn with natural tar, made by an 11 year old girl, village Imjâd, Anti-Atlas, Amazigh, 8.2006, H 28 cm, B arms 13 cm.

41. Doll husband (of the doll wife 40), board structure and piece of reed wrapped in white cloth, white turban, facial traits drawn with natural tar, made by an 11 year old girl, village Imjâd, Anti-Atlas, Amazigh, 8.2006, H 29 cm, B arms 11 cm.
42. Doll girl, board structure and stick, surrounded by white cloth, large white scarf, black cloth as braids, doll remade by an 18 year old girl as she did at the age of about 5 years, village Ifrane a/s, Anti-Atlas, Amazigh, 10.2006, H 24 cm, B arms 16 cm.

43. Doll girl, board structure and stick, surrounded by black fabric decorated with flowers, black cloth as braids, bag worn on the shoulder made of the same fabric, doll remade by an 18 year old girl as she did at the age of about 5 years, village Ifrane a/s, Anti-Atlas, Amazigh, 10.2006, H 22 cm, B arms 10 cm.

44. Doll girl, used plastic doll dressed by a 5 year old girl, village Lahfart, Anti-Atlas, Amazigh, 2006, H 17 cm.
45. Doll mother carrying baby, mother and baby: reed structure with carved legs wrapped in rags, encrusted facial traits colored with a stained pen, made by a 6 year old girl, village Lahfart, Anti-Atlas, Amazigh, 4.2007, mother: H 8 cm, B arms 4 cm, baby H 3.5 cm, B arms 2 cm.

46. Doll father (of the baby on 45), reed structure with carved legs, green upper garment and black turban, incrusted facial traits colored with a stained pen, made by a 6 year old girl, village Lahfart, Anti-Atlas, Amazigh, 4.2007, H 9 cm, B arms 4 cm.

47. Doll mother carrying baby, mother and baby: reed structure with carved legs wrapped in rags, hair: bundle of goat hair, upper garment of a candy wrapper, encrusted facial traits colored with a stained pen, made by a 7 year old girl, village Lahfart, Anti-Atlas, Amazigh, 4.2007, mother: H 11 cm, B arms 3.5 cm, 4.5 cm Baby H, B arms 3 cm.

48. Doll sister (of the baby on 47), reed structure with carved legs, candy wrapper upper garment, encrusted facial traits colored with a stained pen, made by a 7 year old girl, village Lahfart, Anti-Atlas, Amazigh, 4.2007, H 5.5 cm, B arms 3 cm.
49. Doll pregnant mother, reed structure, cushion to create the belly, shining transparent upper garment, scarf of the same fabric, no facial traits, made by an 8 year old girl, village Douar Ouaraben, Anti-Atlas, Amazigh, 5.2006 H 22 cm, B arms 16 cm.

50. Doll boy (of doll mother 49), reed structure, black upper garment, red belt, no facial traits, made by an 8 year old girl, village Douar Ouaraben, Anti-Atlas, Amazigh, 5.2006, H 14 cm, B arms 7 cm.

51. Doll mother, reed structure, multicolored upper garment, big black scarf, no facial traits, made by a 9 year old girl, village Ikenwèn, 8.2006, H 30 cm, B arms 9 cm.

52. Doll girl (of doll mother 51), reed structure, pink upper garment, large yellow belt, no facial traits, made by a 9 year old girl, village Ikenwèn, 8.2006, H 20 cm, B arms 9 cm.
53. Doll older girl for *Ahwash* dance, structure: stick and piece of reed attached with a plastic tape to a square piece of wood, facial traits encrusted with a red hot iron, blue and white clothes, large white scarf, hair from goat hair, copies of traditional jewelry, made by a 31 year old woman the way she did it at the age of about 9 years, village Ikenwèn, Anti-Atlas, Amazigh, 8.2006, H 22 cm, B arms 10 cm

54. Doll old woman for *Ahwash* dance, structure: reed fixed with a nail on a square piece of wood, facial traits encrusted with a red hot iron, transparent pink upper garment, blue and pink transparent scarves, long hair of goat hair, copy of traditional jewelry, made by a 31 year old woman the way she did it at the age of about 9 years, village Ikenwèn, Anti-Atlas, Amazigh, 8.2006, H 32 cm, B arms 14 cm.
55. Doll black bride (exceptional), reed structure, yellow upper garment, red and yellow scarf, braids from black plastic bag strips, face blackened with natural tar, facial traits made with nail polish, long necklace, made by a 10 year old girl, village Ifrane a/s, Anti-Atlas, Amazigh, 8.2006, H 34 cm, B arms 11 cm.

56. Doll groom (of doll 55), reed structure, white upper garment with long sleeves, white turban, facial traits made with a red hot iron, made by a 9 year old girl, village Ifrane a/s, Anti-Atlas Amazigh, 8.2006, H 27 cm, B arms 22 cm.

57. Doll mother (of doll 55), reed structure, yellow upper garment, red and black scarf, hair pieces of black plastic bags, facial traits encrusted with a red hot iron, made by a 10 year old girl, village Ifrane a/s, Anti-Atlas, Amazigh, 8.2006, H 36 cm, B arms 15 cm.

58. Doll daughter (of doll 57), reed structure, multicolored upper garment, black and green scarf, facial traits encrusted with a red hot iron, made by a 9 year old girl, village Ifrane a/s, Anti-Atlas, Amazigh, 8.2006, H 23 cm, B arms 9 cm.
59. Doll mother (of doll 56), reed structure, brown upper garment, black, green, red and white scarf, facial traits encrusted with a red hot iron, braids of black cloth strips, made by a 10 year old girl, village Ifrane a/s, Anti-Atlas, Amazigh, 8.2006, H 31 cm, B arms 17 cm.
60. Doll mother carrying child in front, structure: reed and corn stalk, mother: blue blouse, yellow skirt, multicolored scarf and large transparent black scarf, without facial features, H 30 cm, B arms 10 cm, baby: white upper garment, red scarf, facial features sewn on corn stalk, H 21 cm, B arms 11 cm, made by a 10 year old girl, village Ikenwèn, Anti-Atlas, Amazigh, 8.2007.

61. Dolls bride and groom in a wedding throne, dolls: structure of a plank with plasticized iron wire arms, multicolored upper garment, hair from brown wool, facial features made with a blue pen; bride with scarf and belt of golden wrapper paper, H 20 cm, B arms 11 cm; groom with tie and plastic crown, H 22 cm, B arms 11 cm; throne wire structure surrounded by sheepskin and palm fiber on the bottom, H 27 cm, B 23 cm; remade by a man of 27 years following the model he created at the age of 9, Ikenwèn, Anti-Atlas, Amazigh, 4.2007.
62. Doll mother (of the girl 63), reed structure with two legs spread, robe and upper garment transparent, multicolored scarf, no facial features, made by an 8 year old girl, village Douar Ouaraben, Anti-Atlas, Amazigh, 5.2006, H 25 cm, B arms 16 cm.

63. Doll girl in hospital, plastic robot structure topped by a plastic doll head, multicolored dress and long red coat, hair: long cotton threads introduced into the head and braided, made by a 12 year old girl, village Douar Ouaraben, Anti-Atlas, Amazigh, 5.2006, H 21 cm.

64. Doll woman doctor (auscultation of doll 62), reed structure, multicolored dress and transparent upper garment, no facial features, made by a 7 year old girl, village Douar Ouaraben, Anti-Atlas, Amazigh, 5.2006, H 18 cm, B arms 11 cm.

65. Doll rich woman with cushion bed, reed structure surmounted by a small head from a plastic doll, original hair, necklace, 2 extra clothes, made by a 9 year old girl, village Douar Ouaraben, Anti-Atlas, Amazigh, 7.2006, H 26 cm, B arms 13.5 cm, bed L 23 cm.

66. Doll baby in tripod cradle, structure with 3 branches, cloth cradle, protective scarf, baby of rags, a small red bag containing a magical protection, baby toy necklace, made by a woman of 30 years, copy of the model she made as a child, village Ikenwên, Anti-Atlas, Amazigh, 7.2006, crib H 37 cm, baby L 9 cm.
67. Doll mother with baby on lap in baked clay varnished with cactus juice, Lahfart village, Anti-Atlas, Amazigh, made by a girl of 14, 2007, H 6 cm, B arms 4 cm.

68. Doll father (of baby 67) in baked clay varnished with cactus juice, village Lahfart, Anti-Atlas, Amazigh, made by a girl of 14, 2007, H 6 cm, B arms 4 cm.
69. Doll traffic policeman, plasticized iron wire structure, stitched clothing and shoulder decoration, cardboard cap, made by an 8 year old girl, village Ikenwèn, Anti-Atlas, Amazigh, 8.2007, H 33 cm, B arms 22 cm.

70. Doll policeman on the beach, reed structure, wrapping paper garment, cardboard cap, fixed in a cardboard box, made by an 8 year old boy, village Ikenwèn, Anti-Atlas, Amazigh, 8.2007, H 27 cm, B arms 15 cm.

71. Doll tourist at the beach, Barbie-type doll dressed by a 10 year old girl, village Ikenwèn, Anti-Atlas, Amazigh, 2006, H 26 cm.

76. Doll boy, structure: sticks, green clothing, dark blue scarf, made by a 13 year old girl, Sahrawi, Bir Gandouz Jdid, Sahara, 3.2008, H 8 cm, L 5 cm.
77. Doll bridegroom, structure: twigs, white dress, dark blue turban, facial features drawn, made by a woman of 20 years, Sahrawi, Bir Gandouz Jdid, Sahara, 3.2008, H 17 cm, L 12 cm.
78. Doll grandmother, structure: reed, white clothing and white scarf, hair: goat hair, made by a 9 year old girl, village Ikenwèn, Anti-Atlas, Amazigh, 2006, H 10 cm, B arms 5 cm.

79. Doll grandfather, structure: reed, white clothing and ribbon, red lace as sword made by a 9 year old girl, village Ikenwèn, Anti-Atlas, Amazigh, 2006, H 11 cm, B arms 5,5 cm.
80. Doll maid, structure: reed, blue clothing and scarf, hair: goat hair, made by a 9 year old girl, village Ikenwên, Anti-Atlas, Amazigh, 2006, H 22 cm, B arms 11 cm.

81. Doll daughter of the maid (80) structure: reed, blue clothing and scarf, made by a 9 year old girl, village Ikenwên, Anti-Atlas, Amazigh, 2006, H 13 cm, B arms 8 cm.

82. Doll maid, structure: plank, white dress and red scarf, made by a 7 year old girl, village Ikenwên, Anti-Atlas, Amazigh, 2006, H 20 cm, B arms 7.5 cm.

83. Doll housewife, structure: reed, multicolored garment, upper garment with shiny decorations, made by a girl of 8 years, village Ikenwên, Anti-Atlas, Amazigh, 2006, H 17 cm, B arms 8 cm.


86. Wealthy family: father, structure: reed, rags, silver paper, decorative ribbons, made by a 9 year old girl, village Douar Ouaraben, Anti-Atlas, Amazigh, H 36 cm, B arms 16 cm.

87. Wedding party: bride, structure: reed, white clothes, great white scarf, red scarf with flowers, jewelry, made by group of girls aged 6-11 years, village Douar Ouaraben, Anti-Atlas, Amazigh, 2.2007, H 28 cm, B arms 10 cm.

88. Wedding party: bridegroom, structure: reed, white clothes and white turban, made by group of girls aged 6-11 years, village Douar Ouaraben, Anti-Atlas, Amazigh, 2.2007, H 25 cm, B arms 9 cm.

89. Wedding party: mother, structure: reed, colorful clothes, shining transparent upper garment, black-white scarf, made by group of girls aged 6-11 years, village Douar Ouaraben, Anti-Atlas, Amazigh, 2.2007, H 24 cm, B arms 17 cm.
90. Wedding party: woman making henna decorations, structure: reed, colored underwear, shiny transparent upper garment and scarf, black scarf, made by group of girls aged 6-11 years, village Douar Ouaraben, Anti-Atlas, Amazigh, 2.2007, H 24 cm, B arms 8 cm.

91. Wedding party: a female cook, polystyrene, black clothing and scarf, drawn face, made by group of girls aged 6-11 years, village Douar Ouaraben, Anti-Atlas, Amazigh, 2.2007, H 23 cm, B arms 16 cm.

92. Wedding party: rich woman with gift package, structure: plank, colorful clothing, red scarf, necklaces, earrings, jewelry on forehead, made by group of girls aged 6-11 years, village Douar Ouaraben, Anti-Atlas, Amazigh, 2.2007, H 31 cm, B arms 15 cm.

93. Wedding party: female tourist with a basket full of gifts, Barbie-type doll dressed by a girl in a festive dress, made by a group of girls aged 6-11 years, village Douar Ouaraben, Anti-Atlas, Amazigh, 2.2007, H 33 cm.

94. Wedding party: tourist girl, plastic doll dressed by a girl in a white garment, made by group of girls aged 6-11 years, village Douar Ouaraben, Anti-Atlas, Amazigh, 2.2007, H 17 cm (not visible in the photo).
Attributes for doll play 95-138

95. Package wrapped in red cloth worn on the head by the ngueffa doll (n° 1) and containing small pieces of herbs representing henna, made by a girl, village Ikenwèn, Anti-Atlas, Amazigh, 1.2007. See photo 1.

96. Plastic cover wrapped in fabric with 9 paper balls wrapped in the same cloth representing sweets, pastries and dates), accompanying the ngueffa doll (n° 1) made by a girl, village Ikenwèn, Anti-Atlas, Amazigh, 1.2007. See photo 1.

97. Wedding gift, wrapped in a shiny package (8), accompanying the ngueffa doll (n° 1), made by a girl, village Ikenwèn, Anti-Atlas, Amazigh, 1.2007, H 9 cm.

98. Box for candies, cardboard box wrapped in silver paper filled with 9 ‘candies’ and 3 ‘chewing gums’, accompanying the ngueffa doll (n° 1), made by a girl, village Ikenwèn, Anti-Atlas, Amazigh, 1.2007.

99. Cushion (2) paint box wrapped in silver paper, accompanying the ngueffa doll (n° 1), made by a girl, village Ikenwèn, Anti-Atlas, Amazigh, 1.2007, D 11 cm.

100. ‘Candies’ (3), small stones wrapped in candy wrappers, made by a girl, village Ikenwèn, Anti-Atlas, Amazigh, 1.2007.
101. Clothing for a female doll (4 pieces: 2 white, 1 pink, 1 blue) accompanying the doll dressmaker (n° 2), made by a 10 year old girl, village Douar Ouaraben, Anti-Atlas, Amazigh, 7.2006, H + 22 cm.

102. Clothing for male doll (3 pieces: gray, red, brown) accompanying the doll dressmaker (n° 2) made by a 10 year old girl, village Douar Ouaraben, Anti-Atlas, Amazigh, 7.2006, H + 20 cm.

103. Blue bag with white shoulder strap for doll play, made by a girl, village Ikenwèn, Anti-Atlas, Amazigh, 1.2007, H 12 cm, B 13 cm.

104. Toy weaving loom, structure: planks, nails, woolen threads, accompanies the dolls n° 3 to 7, made by a girl, village Ikenwèn, Anti-Atlas, Amazigh, 10.2007, H 29 cm, B 27 cm.

105. Small plastic pot filled with wool, accompanies dolls n° 3 to 7, made by a girl, village Ikenwèn, Anti-Atlas, Amazigh, 10.2007.
106. Bed for dolls (n° 18-24) of the Khayriya (private charity for disabled children, street children, pregnant girls, etc.), frigobox cover, L 43 cm, B 29 cm.

107. Mattresses (2) and pillows (4) for the bed (106) dolls (n° 18-24) of the Khayriya (private charity for disabled children, street children, pregnant girls, etc.) sewn by girls, mattresses L 30 cm, cushions L 11 cm.


112. Decoration for doll play, piece of soap surrounded by yellow and brown threads and decorated with small nails with star, Ikenwèn, Anti-Atlas, Amazigh, made by a girl, 2005, H 8 cm, L 7 cm.

113. Saddle-toy for a traditional Sahrawi doll, structure made of twigs and surrounded by strips of red, green and white fabric, represents the dromedary saddle in which the bride is transported (doll n° 30), made by a woman about 65 years living in Tan-Tan, Moroccan Sahara, 2006, H 19 cm, L 28 cm, B 18 cm. See photo 30.

114. Bed for doll wife and doll husband (n° 40-41), with roller and two cushions, sewn by an 11 year old girl, village Imjâd, Anti-Atlas, Amazigh, 8.2006, H 30 cm, B 23 cm.

115. Hospital bed for sick girl (doll n° 63), polystyrene, rag as cover, made by a 7 year old girl, village Douar Ouarabén, Anti-Atlas, Amazigh, 5.2006, H 8 cm, L 28 cm, B 9 cm. See photo 63.

116. Attributes for female doctor (doll n° 64): plastic seat H 7 cm, plastic syringe L18 cm long and short multicolored ribbon representing the instrument to take the tension, piece of bandage. See photo 62-64.


120. Armchairs in fired clay (for doll mother and doll father n° 67-68), village Lahfart, Anti-Atlas, Amazigh, made by a girl of 14, 2007, H 4 cm, L 5 cm. See photo 67-68.

121. Wheeled beach restaurant, cardboard box, axles: twigs, wheels: potato slices, made by an 8 year old boy, village Ikenwèn, Anti-Atlas, Amazigh, 8.2007, H 10 cm, L 16 cm.

122. Beach tents, 2 square shaped, 1 triangle shaped, made of toothpicks and piece of potato or carrot as seals, made by an 8 year old boy, village Ikenwèn, Anti-Atlas, Amazigh, 8.2007, H 7 cm.

123. Beach umbrella, toothpicks and piece of potato, made by an 8 year old boy, village Ikenwèn, Anti-Atlas, Amazigh, 8.2007, H 7 cm.

124. Beach umbrella, plastic wire and wool yarn (for doll 71), made by a 10 year old girl, village Ikenwèn, Anti-Atlas, Amazigh, 2006, H 19 cm.

125. Long beach chair, plastic wire and wool yarn (for doll 71), made by a 10 year old girl, village Ikenwèn, Anti-Atlas, Amazigh, 2006, H 24 cm, L 9 cm.
126. Swing plough, cut into small branches, village Ikenwên, Anti-Atlas, Amazigh, made by man of about 60, 2005, H 13, L 20 cm.

127. Forks to return the hay (2), stem of grass, scotch and toothpicks, made by an 8 year old girl, village Douar (Tan-Tan), Moroccan Sahara, 3.2007, H 22 cm and 12 cm.

128. Well, cardboard box wrapped in pieces of motorbike tire, 2 buckets made from a piece of tire, made by a 9 year old girl, Bir Gandouz Jdid, Sahara, 3.2008, H 13 cm, L 9 cm.


131. Table and chair, wood, screws, rags, made by a girl of 8 years, Ikenwèn, Anti-Atlas, Amazigh, 2006, chair: H 3 cm, table: H 5.5 cm.

133. Wedding party throne decorated with 4 flowers (dolls 87-88), ice cream sticks, wrapping paper, made by group of girls aged 6-11 years, village Douar Ouaraben, Anti-Atlas, Amazigh, 2.2007, H 5 cm, L 17 cm.

134. Decorated wedding party candles (2) (dolls 87-88), made by group of girls aged 6-11 years, village Douar Ouaraben, Anti-Atlas, Amazigh, 2.2007, H 22 cm. See photo 87-93.

135. Wedding party: clay ring decorated with pearls (dolls 87-88), made by group of girls aged 6-11 years, village Douar Ouaraben, Anti-Atlas, Amazigh, 2.2007, D 3 cm. See photo 87-93.

136. Wedding party: clay bracelet decorated with pearls (dolls 87-88), made by group of girls aged 6-11 years, village Douar Ouaraben, Anti-Atlas, Amazigh, 2.2007, D 7 cm.

137. Wedding party: clay pair of slippers decorated with pearls (dolls 87-88), made by group of girls aged 6-11 years, village Douar Ouaraben, Anti-Atlas, Amazigh, 2.2007, L 6.5 cm.

Utensils for dinner and household play 139-165


139. Tray to put on stove n°140, in clayish earth, Lahfart village, Anti-Atlas, Amazigh, made by a 7 year old daughter, 2002, H 2.5 cm, D 8 cm.
140. Stove (kanun), in clayish earth, Lahfart village, Anti-Atlas, Amazigh, made by a 7 year old girl, 2002, H 7 cm, D 8 cm.

141. Large kitchen bowl, in clayish earth, village Lahfart, Anti-Atlas, Amazigh, made by a 7 year old girl, 2002, H 5.5 cm, D 6.5 cm.
142. Jug, in clayish earth, Lahfart village, Anti-Atlas, Amazigh, made by a 10 year old girl, 2003, H 6 cm, D 4 cm.
143. Tray with cakes (14 pieces), in clayish earth, village Ikenwèn, Anti-Atlas, Amazigh, made by a girl of 8 years, 2005, tray: H 2.5 cm, D 7 cm.
144. Iced lollipop, in clayish earth and plastic stick, village Ikenwèn, Anti-Atlas, Amazigh, made by a girl of 6 years, 2005, H 9 cm, D 4 cm.
145. Utensil to make buttermilk, clay, village Ikenwèn, Anti-Atlas, Amazigh, made by a girl of 12, 2006, H 9 cm, D 4 cm.

146. Tray, teapot and 4 cups, clay, village Ikenwèn, Anti-Atlas, Amazigh, made by a girl of 12, 2006, H+ 4 cm, D+ 10 cm
147. Mill for argan oil and bowl, clay, village Ikenwèn, Anti-Atlas, Amazigh, made by a girl of 12, 2006, H 9 cm, L 9 cm.
148. Tray with a bread, tajine with food (pieces of polystyrene), 2 bowls, cup, modeled in clay, village Ikenwèn, Anti-Atlas, Amazigh, made by a 10 year old girl, 2006, H + 4 cm, D + 6 cm.

149. Vase for flowers in clay, village Ikenwèn, Anti-Atlas, Amazigh, made by a 10 year old girl, 2006, H 11 cm, D 6 cm.

150. Stove (part of a fix phone), village Douar Ouaraben, Anti-Atlas, Amazigh, toy of a 7 year old girl, 2006, H 2 cm, D 4.5 cm.

151. Cooking pot with a lid in porcelain (to put on stove n° 150), village Douar Ouaraben, Anti-Atlas, Amazigh, toy a girl of 7 year old girl, 2006, H 8 cm, D 6 cm.

152. Large series of plastic toy utensils and caps for dinner and household play, Anti-Atlas, 2007.


154. Coffee pot, milk jug and sugar pot in fired clay glazed with cactus juice, Lahfart village, Anti-Atlas, Amazigh, made by a girl of 14, 2007, H + 4 cm.
155. Utensil for making buttermilk, fired clay glazed with cactus juice, Lahfart village, Anti-Atlas, Amazigh, made by a girl of 14, 2007, H 6 cm, L 7 cm.

156. Stove and tray, fired clay glazed with cactus juice, Lahfart village, Anti-Atlas, Amazigh, made by a girl of 14, 2007, H 4 cm.

157. Tray with a tajine and 4 breads, fired clay glazed with cactus juice, Lahfart village, Anti-Atlas, Amazigh, made by a girl of 14, 2007, H 3 cm, D 6 cm.

158. Hand mill, fired clay glazed with cactus juice, Lahfart village, Anti-Atlas, Amazigh, made by a girl of 14, 2007, H 4 cm, D 4 cm.

159. Casserole with lid, fired clay glazed with cactus juice, Lahfart village, Anti-Atlas, Amazigh, made by a girl of 14, 2007, H 6 cm, D 5 cm.

160. Pot and ladle, fired clay glazed with cactus juice, Lahfart village, Anti-Atlas, Amazigh, made by a girl of 14, 2007, H 4 cm, D 4 cm.
161. Bread oven with a bread, fired clay glazed with cactus juice, Lahfart village, Anti-Atlas, Amazigh, made by a girl of 14, 2007, H 6 cm, D 6 cm.

162. Bread tray, fired clay glazed with cactus juice, Lahfart village, Anti-Atlas, Amazigh, made by a girl of 14, 2007, H 8 cm, D 6 cm.

163. Stove, fired clay glazed with cactus juice, village Lahfart, made by a girl of 14, 2007, H 6 cm, D 5 cm.

164. Scale, bottom of a plastic bottle, wire, flower as weight, village Ikenwèn, Anti-Atlas, Amazigh, made by a boy of 8 years, 10.2007, L 30 cm.

165. Wedding party: open fire stove and couscous cooker (dolls 87-88), plastic electrical wire and sardine cans, village Douar Ouaraben, Anti-Atlas, Amazigh, 2.2007, H 16 cm. See photo 87-88.

Small houses and construction play 166-169


166. House of clay, decorated with small stones, candy packaging and 2 flowers, village Ikenwèn, Anti-Atlas, Amazigh, made by a 13 year old girl, 2004, H 7 cm, L 12 cm, B 8 cm

168. Toy shovel and rake used with the sand filter, village Ikenwèn, Anti-Atlas, Amazigh, made by a boy, 10.2007, shovel L 13 cm, B 5 cm, rake L 11 cm, B 5.5 cm.

**Toy animals 170-184**


170. Mule carrying bags and pulling a sardines tin can as cart, village Ifrane a/s, Anti-Atlas, Amazigh, made by a big girl, 11.2006, mule: H 7 cm, L 18 cm, total L 45 cm.

![Image 170](image170.jpg)

171. Rat, structure of the body and legs: piece of wood wrapped in rags, head reused from a plush animal, made by a 11 year old boy, Sidi Ifni, Anti-Atlas, Amazigh, 12.2007, H 12 cm, L 21 cm.

![Image 171](image171.jpg)

172. Horse in fired clay, Safi, made by 5 year old potter’s son, 7.2007, H 8.5 cm, L 13.5 cm.

173. Cat in fired clay, Safi, made by 5 year old potter’s son, 7.2007, H 4 cm, L 10 cm.
174. Dog in fired clay, Safi, made by 5 year old potter’s son, 7.2007, H 3.5 cm, L 9.5 cm.
175. Hen in fired clay, Safi, made by 5 year old potter’s son, 7.2007, H 8 cm, L 7 cm.
176. Forest (14 trees), fixed in twig piece of clay, Safi, made by 5 year old potter’s son, 7.2007, H 4 cm.

177. Snail, fired clay glazed with cactus juice, village Lahfart, Anti-Atlas, Amazigh, made by a girl of 14, 2007, H 3 cm, L 7.5 cm.
178. Dromedary, fired clay glazed with cactus juice, Lahfart village, Anti-Atlas, Amazigh, made by a girl of 14, 2007, H 8.5 cm, L 7 cm.

179. Horse and rider, fired clay glazed with cactus juice, Lahfart village, Anti-Atlas, Amazigh, made by a girl of 14, 2007, H 11 cm, L 10 cm.
180. Horse in fired clay, village Lahfart, Anti-Atlas, Amazigh, made by a girl of 14, 2007, H 8.5 cm, L 11 cm.
182. Hen, plastic bags and chicken pens, village Ikenwèn, made by a 7 year old boy, 2.2007, H 24 cm, L 27 cm.

183. Goat, sewn goatskin, village Aourir (Essaouira region), made by a 9 year old boy, 2005, H 32 cm, L 20 cm.

184. Turkey, head and feet cut out of a rubber shoesole and body of a plastic bag, village Aourir (Essaouira region), made by a 9 year old boy, 2005, H 22 cm, L 28 cm.
Toy musical instruments 185-198


189. Micro for pretending to be a singer, rags ball on stick, village Douar (Tan-Tan), Moroccan Sahara, made by an 8 year old girl, 2.2007, H 38 cm.
190. Reed transverse flute 7 holes, made by a 14 year old boy, village Igîsel (Guelmim), Pre-Sahara, 2007, L 27 cm, D 2.5 cm.

191. Guitar (lotar), structure: pan surrounded by goat skin, branch fixed in the hole of the pan, 3 brake wire ropes, made by a 13 year old boy, village Igîsel (Guelmim, Pre-Sahara), 2007, L 69 cm, D 19 cm.

192. Double drum, structure: old tin can with goatskin membrane, hit with two sticks, made by a 14 year old boy, village Igîsel (Guelmim, Pre-Sahara), 2007, H 25 cm, D 15 cm.
193. Baby rattle, older model remade by a woman of about 80 years, plastic box covered with goat skin, village Ikenwèn, Anti-Atlas, Amazigh, 2007, H 18 cm, D 6 cm.


195. Plastic rattle-flute for a baby, made in China, bought at the market for 1 dirham (0.1 €), Sidi Ifni, Anti-Atlas, 3.2008, H 12 cm, D 6 cm.


**Toy means of transport 199-227**


199. Bicycle, created with a single wire, model made by a father for his 5 year old son, village Imjâd, Anti-Atlas, Amazigh, 8.2006, H 5 cm, L 9.5 cm (bottom of photo).

200. Bicycle, created with a single wire, copy of the bicycle (199) made by a boy of 5 years after the model made by his father, village Imjâd, Anti-Atlas, Amazigh, 8.2006, H 10 cm, L 13 cm (top of photo).
201. Train, imported plastic wagon with wheels repaired with bottle stoppers, Sidi Ifni, Anti-Atlas, Amazigh, made by a boy, 4.2007, H 7.5 cm, L 13 cm.

202. Train light, made with paint box fixed on a plank and a candle, long thread in which passengers take place, village Ikenwèn, Anti-Atlas, Amazigh, made by a 9 year old boy, 10.2007, H 15 cm, L 38 cm, D 11 cm.

203. Train transporting phosphates, 15 sardine cans connected by a green wire and filled with sand, piece of a radio serves as driving panel, made by an 11 year old boy, Sidi Ifni, Anti-Atlas, Amazigh, 12.2007, L 236 cm.
204. Helicopter, reed mill with one wing and a thread to rotate it continuously, village Ikenwèn, Anti-Atlas, Amazigh, made by a boy, 8.2006, H 20 cm, L wing 14 cm.

205. Helicopter, reed mill with two cross-shaped wings, thread to rotate it continuously, made by a boy, village Ikenwèn, Anti-Atlas, Amazigh, 8.2006, H 15 cm, L wing 13.5 cm.

206. Helicopter, reed with a wing on both sides, thread to rotate it continuously, village Ikenwèn, Anti-Atlas, Amazigh, made by a boy, 8.2006, H 22 cm, L wing 13 cm.

207. Helicopter, piece of reed, bottle stoppers, corn cob, with thread to rotate it continuously, village Ikenwèn, Anti-Atlas, Amazigh, made by a boy, 8.2006, H 9 cm, L wing 5.5 cm.
208. Tractor, tin can, wire, rubber bands, cardboard, sardines tin, village Ikenwèn, Anti-Atlas, Amazigh, made by a boy, 10.2007, H 11 cm, L tractor 15 cm, B 9 cm.

209. Tanker truck for transporting water, structure: yellow rubber as cabin, two seats carved in white iron, long nail with bottle stopper as wheel, plastic horn on top of the cabin, tank: Supertox insecticide can, chassis: plank, axles: wire, wheels: bottle stoppers, made by a 12 year old boy, village Igîsel (Guelmim, Pre-Sahara), 2007, H 12 cm, L 25 cm, B 15 cm.
210. Car, brush handle, steering wheel: iron wire surrounded by green plastic rope, double wheel of a buggy, village Ikenwèn, Anti-Atlas, Amazigh, made by a 10 year old boy, 2007, H 98 cm, D steering wheel 12 cm.

211. Truck with tilt-cab, a toy truck chassis topped with a cardboard box, made by a 3 year old boy after watching such a truck, village Ikenwèn, Anti-Atlas, Amazigh, 2007, H 9 cm, L 16 cm.

212. Truck for transporting vegetables, planks, iron wire, tin pieces, wooden wheels, feather, made by an 11 year old boy, village Ikenwèn, Anti-Atlas, Amazigh, 2006, H 17 cm, L 35 cm, B 15 cm.
213. Car, stick, piece of yellow plastic pipe, 2 large black wheels of a tricycle, made by a 9 year old boy, village Igîsel (Guelmim, Pre-Sahara), 2007, H 72 cm, L 25 cm, D wheel 17 cm.

214. Car, stick, wheel: tin can cover and bottle stopper attached with a nail, made by a 9 year old boy, village Douar (Tan-Tan), Moroccan Sahara, 2.2007, L 39 cm, D 10 cm.

215. Car, red plastic pipe and stick, wheel: metal cover and bottle stopper attached with a nail, made by a 7 year old boy, village Ikenwên, Anti-Atlas, Amazigh, 12.2006, L 70 cm, D 6.5 cm.

216. Car, red plastic pipe and stick, wheel: plastic cover and bottle stopper attached with a nail, made by a 7 year old boy, village Ikenwên, Anti-Atlas, Amazigh, 12.2006, L 80 cm, D 10 cm.
217. Car, red plastic pipe and stick, 2 wheels: pieces of plastic bottles and bottle stoppers, made by a 7 year old boy, village Ikenwèn, Anti-Atlas, Amazigh, 12.2006, L 85 cm, B 34 cm.

218. Car for tourists, cardboard, paint, pencils and sticks, 4 wheels: bottle stoppers and pieces of rubber, made by an 8 year old boy, village Ikenwèn, Anti-Atlas, Amazigh, 2006, H 10 cm, W 19 cm, B 13 cm.
219. 4x4 car, plastic box and box of polystyrene, wheels and headlights: bottle stoppers, axles: plastic coated electric wire, benches: cardboard, made by a 9 year old boy, village Ikenwèn, Anti-Atlas, Amazigh, 2006, H 15 cm, L 21 cm, B 19 cm.

220. Car made with a piece of wood, 5 wheels of bottle stoppers attached with screws, made by an 11 year old boy, Lahfart village, Anti-Atlas, Amazigh, 2006, L 11 cm, B 9.5 cm.

221. Racecar, piece of plastic, bottle stoppers as 4 wheels and steering wheel, bent wire held by piece of reed, made by a 9 year old boy, Sidi Ifni, Anti-Atlas, Amazigh, 2006, L 17 cm, B 6 cm.

222. Car with caravan, sardine cans, bottle stoppers wheels, axles reed or wire, made by a 10 year old boy, Sidi Ifni, Anti-Atlas, Amazigh, 10.2007, L 26 cm, B 9 cm.
223. Car, tin can as wheel box, iron rod and wire, made by a 9 year old boy, Sidi Ifni, Anti-Atlas, Amazigh, 4.2006, L 72 cm, B 10 cm.

225. Truck, iron wire, made by a 5 year old girl of a family originally from Tiznit, Bir Gandouz Jdid, Sahara, 3.2008, H 15 cm, L 10 cm.
226. Paper boats (2), made by girls and boys, Lahfart village, Anti-Atlas, Amazigh, 2001, H 6 cm, L 15 cm.

227. Car of a wealthy family (dolls 85-86), plastic, village Douar Ouaraben, Anti-Atlas, Amazigh, H 3.5 cm, L 11 cm.

**Toys for games of skill 228-248**


228. Top, plastic bottle stopper, ballpoint cap, plastic wire, Sidi Ifni, Anti-Atlas, Amazigh, made by a 9 year old boy, 12.2007, H 8 cm, D 5.
229. Top, wood and tin, Sidi Ifni, Anti-Atlas, Amazigh, made by wood turner, 2007, H 10 cm, D 10.5 cm Top, 2 plastic bottle stoppers, nail, nut and thread, village Ikenwèn, Anti-Atlas, Amazigh, made by a boy, 8.2006, H 5 cm, D 5 cm.

230. Top, 2 plastic bottle stoppers, nail, nut and thread, village Ikenwèn, Anti-Atlas, Amazigh, made by a boy, 8.2006, H 5 cm, D 5 cm.

231. Top, plastic bottle stopper, piece of toothpaste tube, PVC tube, piece of iron and plastic thread, village Igîsel, Guelmim (Pre-Sahara), made by a 12 year old boy, 8.2006, H 12 cm, D 5 cm.

232. Top, the top of a flattened tin spray, plastic tip, iron wire, made by a 7 year old boy, village Ikenwèn, Anti-Atlas, Amazigh, 7.2006, H 8 cm, D 6 cm.

233. Plastic spinning top, made in China, Tan-Tan, 2005, H 7 cm, D 5 cm.
234. Rotating wheel on a thread, shoeshine box, made by a 7 year old boy, village Ikenwèn, Anti-Atlas, Amazigh, 7.2006, D 7 cm.


238. Reed rifle with elastic and wooden projectile, village Ikenwèn, Anti-Atlas, Amazigh, made by a 12 year old boy, 7.2006, reed L 19 cm, projectile L 25 cm D 2.5 cm.
240. Bow and arrow, bow: branch and string cut from bicycle tube, reed arrow, made by an 8 year old boy, Ikenwèn, Anti-Atlas, Amazigh, 2006, arrow L 44 cm arrow.

241. Sword of Indian from America, wood, wire and strip, village Douar (Tan-Tan), Moroccan Sahara, 2.2007, L 38 cm.
242. Sticks for sig game (8) pyrographed decoration, Saharawi game from the age of about 12 years onwards, Tan-Tan, Moroccan Sahara, made by an adult woman, 9.2005, L 28 cm, B 1.5 cm.


Toy communication items 249-251


249. Set of 2 phones in clayish earth powdered with ashes, village Ikenwên, Anti-Atlas, Amazigh, copy of a childhood toy made by a young woman, 2006, telephone: H 8 cm, L 11 cm.
250. Mobile phone, fired clay, pearl buttons, made by a 14 year old girl, village Lahfart, Anti-Atlas, Amazigh, 2006, H 10 cm, L 3.5 cm.

251. Maroc Télécom agency, 10 calling cards and tape, village Douar Ouaraben, Anti-Atlas, Amazigh, made by a 11 year old boy, 10.2007, H 16 cm, L 8.5 cm, B 5.5 cm.

**Toys for the Ashura feast and masquerade 252-263**


253. Tambourine for Ashura, bought at the market for 10 dirhams (€ 1), made by craftsman, Sidi Ifni, Anti-Atlas, Amazigh, 1.2008, H 4.5 cm, D 18.5 cm.

254. Tambourine with jingles for Ashura, bought at the market for 10 dirhams (€ 1), made by craftsman, Sidi Ifni, Anti-Atlas, Amazigh, 1.2008, H 5.5 cm, D 20 cm.

255. Doll wife of Baba Ashur, bone of sheep leg, white upper garment and scarf with big floral decoration, made by a 31 year old woman (still made in 2012), village Omar bel Ayachi (Chemaïa region), 1.2008, H 29 cm, B arms 12.5 cm.

256. Doll Baba Ashur, bone of sheep leg, white upper garment and turban with big floral decoration, made by a 31 year old woman (still made in 2012), village Omar bel Ayachi (Chemaïa region), 1.2008, H 27 cm, B arms 26 cm.

258. Mask for children’s masquerade representing a cat, cardboard, sheep wool for the mustache, facial features drawn, wire, Tiznit, made by a 10 year old boy, 1.2008, H 45 cm, L 39 cm.


260. Mask for children’s masquerade representing an elephant, designed features, cardboard, sheep's wool and ribbon, village Ikenwèn, Anti-Atlas, Amazigh, made by a boy of 8 years, 1.2008, H 35 cm, L 70 cm.

261. Mask for children’s masquerade representing Baba Noël (Father Christmas), cardboard, sheep's wool and thread, Tiznit, made by a 6 year old boy, 1.2008, H 39 cm, L 34 cm.
262. Mask for children’s masquerade, cardboard, designed man’s facial features, sheep's wool and thread, village Ikenwèn, Anti-Atlas, Amazigh, made by a 5 year old boy, 1.2008, H 29 cm, L 37 cm
263. Mask for children’s masquerade representing a man, bottom of cardboard box, sheep's wool and ribbon, village Ikenwên, Anti-Atlas, Amazigh, made by a boy of 8 years, 1.2008, H 34 cm, L 22 cm, B 16 cm.

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264. Glasses, created with a single wire, a copy of glasses made by a 5 year old boy, village Imjâd, Anti-Atlas, Amazigh, 8.2006, H 4 cm, L 12 cm

265. Monkey hitting a tambourine (McDonald’s gift), second hand toy, village Ikenwên, Anti-Atlas, Amazigh, 2007, H 13 cm.
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267. Bark strip package to be chewed to care for teeth and gums, Tiznit, 2006.

Moroccan toys donated in 2010 to the Centro per la Cultura Ludica of Turin 269-272

Note: in preparation of the exposition Rêves d’Enfants, four Moroccan children's toys have been added to the donation for the Centro per la Cultura Ludica. The children made these toys between 2006 and 2009.

269. Table, clay, village Ikenwèn, Anti-Atlas, Amazigh, 2.2009 (table at the right of the photo), H = 3.5 cm, D = 9 cm.


272. Doll in festive dress, made by a girl of 8 years, Lahfart, Anti-Atlas, Amazigh, 11.2009. This doll is special in having three strips cut from the reed and being put in a slightly oblique position so that the doll can stand upright. This is a way of making a doll standing up that I saw for the first time. However, Khalija Jariaa said she did this as a child in the 1980s and that it is still done today in Ikenwèn. To do this the girls use a green reed because wooden strips are flexible. Once the strips are cutout, a bottle stopper is fixed between them so that they keep an oblique position when drying. H 23 cm, B arm 6.5.
Photographers

Khalija Jariaa took the photos of the numbers:


Jean-Pierre Rossie made the other photos.

References

The publications of Rossie J-P. are available on:
Academia.edu: https://independent.academia.edu/JeanPierreRossie
Scribd: https://www.scribd.com/jean_pierre_rossie
Sanatoyplay: http://www.sanatoyplay.org (publications)


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